Collection of Miscellaneous

AN ACT

FOR ESTABLISHING

A HEALTH OFFICE,

AND TO SECURE THE

CITY AND PORT OF PHILADELPHIA

FROM THE INTRODUCTION OF

PESTILENTIAL AND CONTAGIOUS DISEASES,

AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

Passed January 29, 1818.

J. HARDING, PRINTER.

1823.

WA 32 AP4 GC6 1823-35 INDEX.

PA PA	GE
SECTION 1. Board of Health and officers how to be ap-	
pointed. Powers of the Board, &c.	S
2. Fees to be paid by vessels,	5
3. Estate vested in the Board,	7
4. Vessels to be examined at the Lazaretto, &c.	
5. Respecting vessels arriving indirectly from	
foreign ports and vessels with foreign goods	
on board,	11
6. Vessels from the Mediterranean,	ib
7 & S. Persons, goods, &c. from infected places, pro	-
hibited, &c.	13
9. Contagious diseases in other places in the	
United States,	14
10. Lazaretto officers not to absent themselves,	15
11. Duty of the Lazaretto physician in respect	
to the sick,	ib.
12. Duty of the quarantine master,	ib.
13. Duty of the port physician,	16
14. Duty of the Health Officer,	17
15. Respecting the letter mail,	18
16. Patients at the Lazaretto, penalty for elo-	*1
ping, expenses how defrayed, &c.	ib.
17. Vessels may be remanded from the wharves	00
in certain cases,	20
18. Persons in the city affected with contagious	ih
19. Respecting pilots arriving at the Lazaret-	ib.
to, &c.	ib.
20. Members of the Board of Health prohi-	ID.
bited going within the Lazaretto during	
quarantine season,	21
21. Concerning passenger vessels,	ib.
22. the city hospital,	24
23. contagion in other places,	ib.
24. Respecting sick persons at boarding	
houses, or on board vessels at the	
wharves,	25
25. Cases of malignant diseases to be reported,	ib.
26. Certificates of death to be given,	26
27. Concerning nuisances,	ib.
28. Resisting the Board,	27
29. Forfeitures, and how to be recovered,	28
30. Salaries of the officers,	ib.
31. Time of bringing actions for forfeitures,	29
32. Power of the Board to levy a tax,	ib.
33. Funds, how to be invested,	30
34. Accounts to be audited,	ib.
S5. Repeating former acts.	ib.

AN ACT. &c.

AN ACT for establishing a Health Office, and to secure the City and Port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases, and for other purposes.

Section 1. BE it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, That from and after the first Monday in March next, Board of Health estaa Board of Health shall be established in the manner here-blished. inafter directed, which shall be and hereby is erected into a body corporate, in deed and in law, by the name, style, and title of, "The Board of Health," who shall have perpetual succession and enjoy all and every the rights, liberties, and privileges, powers, authorities, and immunities, incident or Tobe a body belonging to a corporation or body politic; and by that name To consist of may take and hold all the estate real and personal now vest-eleven memed in the present Board of Health, and shall moreover have chosen annuand exercise the powers and authorities hereinafter mention- ally on the ed, that is to say: The members of the Board of Health shall second Monday of March, be eleven, who shall serve without compensation or emolu- and to serve ment, and shall be appointed in the manner following, to wit: without com-The Select and Common Councils of the city of Philadelphia, Six members in a joint meeting to be held on the afternoon of the second by the corpo-Monday in March, annually, between the hours of two and ration of Phisix o'clock, shall elect by ballot, six citizens, who shall be ladelphia. Two by the taxable inhabitants of the said city; and the commissioners commissionof the incorporated part of the Northern Liberties shall an-ers of the innually on the same day, and between the same hours, elect part of the by ballot two citizens, who shall be taxable inhabitants of the Northern Liberties. said district; and the commissioners of Penn township shall One by the annually, on the same day, and between the same hours, elect commissioners of Penn by ballot one citizen, who shall be a taxable inhabitant of the township. said district; and the commissioners of the district of South- One by the wark shall, annually, on the same day and between the same ers of South hours, elect by ballot one citizen, who shall be a taxable inha-wark. bitant of the said district; and the commissioners of Moya- One by the

In case appointments on the day made afterwards. Members of ways re-eliplace to be supplied.

President. Secretary sen from their own body.

be settled and published annually.

Times of meeting.

Powers of the Board.

commission- mensing shall, annually, on the same day, and between the ers of Moya-same hours, elect by ballot one citizen, who shall be a taxable inhabitant of the said township, who shall constitute the Board of Health, of which a majority shall be a quorum. And are not made in case the appointments hereby directed should not take place on the day specified, they may be made on any other specified, they may be made on any other subsequent day prior to the third Monday in March, between the same hours; and the number of years for which any individual may be eligible as a member of the Board of Health, the Board al-shall not be limited; and in case of the removal, death, sickness, resignation, inability, or refusal to serve, of any of the gible. ness, resignation, manney, or the supplied by other appoint-in case of re-said Board, their places shall be supplied by other appointments to be made by the same authority which appointed the individuals by whose delinquency the vacancies shall be occasioned. And the said Board, out of their own body, shall choose a President, who shall preside at the meetings of the and Treasur-Board, and whose place shall be supplied in his absence by the appointment of a chairman for the time; a Secretary, whose duty it shall be to keep fair minutes of all the proceedings, rules, and regulations of the Board; and a Treasurer, who shall give bond with sureties as is required of the county treasurer, who shall receive all monies belonging to the corporation, and pay and disburse the same upon the order of the Board, signed by the President and attested by the Secretary, who shall keep fair and just accounts of his receipts and expenditures, and make extracts thereof whenever the Accounts to Board shall require the same; and shall once in every year, his accounts having been allowed by the Board, publish the same in one or more newspapers of the city of Philadelphia. And the said Board shall sit upon their own adjournment as they shall find necessary, but shall meet at least once in every day between the first day of June and first day of October in every year; and also when the Board shall be specially convened by order of the President or any two of the mem-And the said Board shall have and hereby is vested with full power and authority to make general rules, orders, and regulations, for the government and management of the Lazaretto, and the vessels, cargoes, and persons there detained, or under quarantine, and of the Health Office and Public Hospitals, and for the mode of visiting and examining vessels, persons, goods, and houses; and shall also have power to appoint such officers and servants as may be necessary to attend the Health Office, the Lazaretto, and the City Hospi-

tal, and convey communications and supplies to the said Lazaretto and Hospital, and such other officers and servants as may be necessary for the preservation of the health of the district; together with all temporary officers and servants that may be rendered necessary by the existence of any dangerous contagious disease in the city of Philadelphia, or in any other place within the United States: Provided, that such officers and servants shall not hold any offices of profit or trust under the United States; and to remove any of the officers or servants by them appointed, and to appoint others in their May appoint places, and to allow and pay the said officers and servants so ap- and remove pointed, such compensation for their respective services as the said Board shall deem just and proper. And the governor is hereby authorized and required to appoint one physician, who shall reside at the Lazaretto, and be denominated the Laza-Lazaretto retto Physician, and one physician, who shall reside in the physician. city of Philadelphia, and shall be denominated the Port Physician, one health officer, and one quarantine master, all of Port physi-whom shall be under the direction and controul of the Board cian, health of Health, and shall be removed from office by the governor officer and at the request of the majority of the members of the Board of master, to be Health; and the said Lazaretto physician shall be entitled to appointed by the governor, occupy the house hitherto occupied by the resident physician, who shall reand shall also be provided by the Board of Health with ground move all of them at the for a garden within the bounds of the Lazaretto, of such ex-request of a tent as the Board may think proper; and the quarantine mas-majority of the Board. ter shall be entitled to occupy the house hitherto occupied by the quarantine master, and shall also be provided by the Board of Health, with ground for a garden, within the bounds of the Lazaretto, of such extent as the board shall think proper.

SECT. 2. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Health Officer, on receiving from the captain or master of any ship or vessel, the certificate as directed by Fees to be this act, or where no certificate is to be given on the arrival health officer of the vessel, shall be entitled to receive from the captain or on the arrival master, the following sums and no more, and to pay the same who is to pay over from time to time as the Board may direct to the trea-the same to the treasurer surer of the Board of Health, to wit: All American vessels of the Board. sailing under coasting documents, arriving at the port of Phi-American ladelphia, from any port or place in the United States, be-vessels with tween the river St. Croix and the river St. Mary, (except coasting docports or places between Sandy Hook and Cape Charles) shall aments, to

during quarantine months.

American

ing vessels from places

between

and Cape

Charles to

pay \$2 50.

pay two dollars and fifty cents for each arrival, during quarantine months, and the said vessels during that time shall (if having goods capable of containing contagion, persons, baggage or clothing, from any foreign port or place, or any diseased person) stop at the Lazaretto, and there be examined by the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, under the rules, regulations and penalties in this act contained. And all American vessels from any port in the United States vessels from where they may have touched or traded from a foreign port a toreign port touch- or place, shall pay the same sum as if they had arrived direct ing at a port from such port or place. And all American vessels with in the United coasting documents, arriving from any port or place between States to pay as if from fo- Sandy Hook and Cape Charles, including the bay and river reign port di- Delaware, during quarantine months, having on board merrect. Coastchandise of foreign growth or manufacture, or persons, baggage or clothing, from any foreign port or place, or from any Sandy Hook place to the northward or eastward of Sandy Hook, or westward of Cape Charles, shall stop at the Lazaretto for examination, under the rules, regulations and penalties in this act contained, and shall pay for each arrival during quarantine months two dollars and fifty cents. All American vessels arriving from any port or place in New Brunswick, Nova New Bruns-Scotia, Canada, or the islands or ports adjacent to the river wick, &c. to St. Mary's, the coast of Florida, Bay of Mexico, including New Orleans and parts adjacent, and from thence along the Bay of Honduras and coast of Terra Firma, as far as the ri-

> ver Amazon, including all the islands generally denominated West India, Bahamas or Bermudas, shall pay on arrival five dollars. All American vessels arriving from any place in

> Europe, in the Western, Madeira, Canary or Cape Verd Is-

lands, the west coast of Africa as far as latitude thirty-four

degrees south, and from any place in the Mediterranean or

American vessels from pay on arrival \$5.

American vessels from Europe, &c. to pay \$10.

straits thereof, or from any place from the river Amazon inclusive, and round the coast of Brazils as far as latitude thirty-four degrees south, shall pay ten dollars each. And American all American vessels arriving from any place beyond latitude vessels from beyond Cape thirty-four degrees south, or round Cape Horn, or the Cape Good Hope, of Good Hope, shall pay twenty dollars each. And all fo-&c. to pay reign vessels-arriving as aforesaid, (except prizes to Ameri-\$20. Foreign ves-can vessels,) shall pay twenty-five per cent. each additional, sels to pay 25 per cent. ad-unless otherwise regulated by any treaty. And prize vesditional, un-sels taken by foreign armed vessels, shall pay twenty-five less, &c. per cent. each, more than is paid by American vessels. And American

prize vessels taken by American vessels, shall pay on arrival prize vessels ten dollars each. And public armed vessels and privateers, and armed shall pay six dollars each. And any vessel of the burthen of vessels \$6. one hundred and fifty tons and upwards, arriving at the La- Vessels of 150 tons and zaretto, from any foreign port or coastwise, may come to in upwards may the outer channel, as near to the west end of the island of come to in Little Tinicum, opposite the Lazaretto, as her draft of water, channel, wind and weather, will permit, for the purpose of receiving the visit from the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, and if the said vessel does not receive her visit in the in- and if not visited in the ner channel, she shall pay an additional sum of five dollars, inner chanof which two dollars shall be paid to the Lazaretto physician, s5, 2 to the and one dollar to the quarantine master, as a compensation Lazaretto for their extraordinary services, and two dollars shall be paid physician, 1 to the quainto the treasury of the Board.

SECT. 3. And be it further enacted by the authority afore- ter, and 2 to the Board. said, That the building now called the Lazaretto, and the ground therewith reserved and occupied, and all the proper-ground vestty and estate of every kind whatsoever now vested in the ed in the present Board of Health, shall become and be fully vested Health. in the Board of Health constituted by this act immediately, and as soon as the same shall be organized for the uses and purposes for which the said Board is instituted and established, and the same shall be fully and entirely under the direction and management of the said Board; and the said Board shall have power to erect such buildings, and to make such May erect inclosures on the lot or tract adjoining the Lazaretto, as to buildings & them may seem proper and necessary.

SECT. 4. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this act, every ship When vesor vessel coming from any foreign port or place bound to the examined at port of Philadelphia, between the first day of June and the the Lazaretfirst day of October in every year, shall come to anchor in to. the river Delaware as near the Lazaretto as the draught of water and the weather will allow, before any part of the cargo or baggage be landed, or any person who came in such ship or vessel shall leave her, or any person be permitted to go on board, and shall submit to the examination hereinafter directed; and if any master, commander, or pilot, shall leave his station before the said Lazaretto, or if any master or commander shall permit or suffer any part of the cargo or baggage, or any person or persons arriving in such ship or vessel from any port beyond the limits of the United States,

Penalty for law. Duties of the Lazaretto physician & quarantine

master.

ter oaths and

Persons inbe informed ty of giving false answers.

A certificate of health to be given to masters of vessels.

or suffer any person, except the pilot, to come on board before such examination be duly had, and a certificate obtained as is hereinafter specified, the person or persons so permitting, and the person or persons so landed or going on board (unless imminent danger of the loss of the vessel or lives of the crew shall render assistance necessary,) being thereof convicted, upon indictment or prosecution under this act by verdict, confession, or standing mute in any court having jurisdiction of the offence, shall pay a fine not exceeding five violating the hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is herein directed; and it shall be the duty of the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, so soon as any ship or vessel shall be anchored near the Lazaretto, between sun rise and sun set, immediately, wind and weather permitting, to go on board the same, and there thoroughly examine, in such form and manner as shall be prescribed by the Board of Health, the said ship or vessel, the crew, passengers, cargo, and baggage on board the same, and to demand answers under oath May administor or affirmation to be administered by either the said physician affirmations, or quarantine master, who are hereby severally empowered to administer the same, to all such questions as shall be put to any person on board such ship or vessel touching the health of the crew and passengers during the voyage, and the nature and state of the cargo as the Board of Health by their rules shall from time to time direct to be asked; but it shall be the duty of the person so examining on oath or affirmation, before he shall proceed therein to make known to the person terrogated to interrogated the penalty imposed by this act upon the person of the penal-who shall give false answers under oath or affirmation to the questions proposed in such examination, and if upon such examination it shall appear to the said physician and quarantine master that the said ship or vessel came from a port or place at which no malignant or contagious disease prevailed at the time of her departure, that the persons on board such ship or vessel are free from every pestilential or contagious disease, (the small pox and measles excepted,) and that the said vessel has had no malignant disease on board either during the homeward bound voyage or during her continuance in a foreign port, and they shall see no cause to suspect that the cargo or any part thereof is infected, they shall forthwith deliver to the master or captain of such ship or vessel a certificate of the facts in such form as shall be directed by the

Board of Health, and the said captain or master may there- Who shall upon proceed according to his destination, and shall present same, &c. such certificate at the Health Office in Philadelphia within twenty-four hours after his arrival and safely mooring there; but if it shall appear upon such examination that the ship or Cases wherevessel came from a port or place at which a malignant or con-in vessels are tagious disease prevailed, such vessel shall be detained at ed. the Lazaretto for such time as the Board of Health shall deem necessary, not exceeding twenty days; and the letter bag of the vessel when purified, and such letters as the master, commander, or passengers, shall think proper to write to their owners, consignees, or friends, shall be transmitted to the Health Office in Philadelphia, who shall safely deposit the same in the post office. And thereupon the Board of Health shall determine and direct what measures shall be pursued to cleanse the vessel and cargo, purify the clothing and baggage, and restore the health of diseased persons on board, which direction shall be carried into execution under the inspection of the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, at the expense of the master, owners, or consignees, of the vessel and goods respectively, in such manner as by the said orders shall be directed: Provided always, That wine, rum, salt, sugar, spirits, molasses, mahogany, manu- Goods exfactured tobacco, dye woods, preserved fruits, and such other cepted from detention. articles as the Board of Health shall by their general regulations specify and permit, may be conveyed immediately to the city in lighters; and at the expiration of the said time if it shall appear to the said physician and quarantine master, In what cases that no person has been sick with a malignant or contagious vessels may disease, (the small pox and measles excepted,) on board said ship or vessel, either during the voyage homeward, or during her continuance in a foreign port, nor any of the crew or passengers, or other person from on board such vessel during the performance of quarantine, and the said physician and quarantine master shall certify the said facts to the Board of Health; and that in their opinion the vessel, crew, cargo, and passengers, may be safely suffered to proceed to the city, the said captain or master may proceed with the same according to his destination, unless the Board of Health shall Unless the deem it necessary to cause a further detention of the said Board shall deem further vessel or cargo, or of the crew or passengers, or of any detention nebaggage on board said vessel, in which case the same shall cessary. be detained until the Board of Health shall authorize the

same to proceed and enter the city; and upon the arrival of Office.

ness on board pleasure of the Board.

Goods to be transported in lighters.

unless, &c.

Lazaretto & proceed to sea. Refusal to ceive, punishable.

Captains to the said captain or master at Philadelphia, he shall present present their the said certificate of the physician and quarantine master at the Health at the Health Office within twenty-four hours after his arrival; but if upon examination of any vessel by the said physician and quarantine master as aforesaid, or during the per-Vessels hav-formance of quarantine by any vessel, it shall appear to the ing had sick-said physician and quarantine master that there has been any to be detain-person sick on board the said vessel with any malignant or edduring the contagious disease, either during the voyage homeward, or during the continuance of the vessel in a foreign port, or during the performance of quarantine at the Lazaretto, (or that any person on board such vessel has been affected with such disease) then in such case the vessel shall be detained such further time as the Board of Health may deem necessary, and the cargo and baggage, except such part thereof as in the opinion of the Board of Health may be supposed incapable of retaining infection, which said part may be transported to the city in lighters, shall, unless otherwise ordered and directed by the Board of Health, be unladened and thoroughly cleansed and purified, and the crew and passengers which were on board the said vessel, and the cargo and baggage on board the same, or any part thereof, except as before except-Goods, pas- ed, shall not be suffered to enter the city before the first day sengers, &c. of October then next ensuing, without the license and perthe city be-mission of the Board of Health to that effect first had and fore 1st Oct. obtained: Provided nevertheless, That such ship or vessel, after she shall have been thoroughly cleansed and purified, if no malignant disease appear on board, may be allowed to May take in take in freight at the Lazaretto by means of lighters, and profreight at the ceed to sea; and if any master or captain, or other person, on board of any vessel which shall be examined agreeably to this law, shall not true answers make to all such questions answer or at- as the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, or the tempt to de-said Health Officer or port physician shall ask, agreeably to this act or the rules heretofore established, or which shall from time to time be established by the Board of Health in conformity with this act, or shall knowingly deceive, or attempt to deceive, the proper officers as aforesaid in his answers to their official enquiries, he having been duly informed and apprised of the penalties imposed by this act on the person so offending previous to his said examination, by the person making such examination, such person for each and every offence, being thereof legally convicted, shall forfeit penalty. and pay a sum not exceeding five hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as hereinafter provided and directed, and moreover shall be sentenced to imprisonment at hard labour for any term not less than one year and not exceeding five years. And if any captain or master of any ship or Penalty on vessel, shall neglect to present his certificate at the Health present the Office, in any case in which he is herein before directed so certificate in to do, within the time directed by this act, he shall forfeit 24 hour after arrival. and pay the sum of three hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as hereinafter directed. And if any cap-Neglecting tain or master of any ship or vessel, or any other person on the orders of board the same, shall refuse or neglect to comply with the the Lazaretto directions of the Lazaretto physician or quarantine master, physician or Reard of which shall be made agreeably to this act, or the regulations Health, punof the Board of Health, with respect to the detention of any ishable ship or vessel, or the landing from on board the same, of any person or persons, or of any goods, merchandise, bedding, baggage or clothing, or shall refuse to carry the same into effect, such person for each and every such offence, shall forfeit and pay a sum not exceeding five hundred dollars, nor less than two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is hereinafter provided and directed.

SECT. 5. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That any ship or vessel coming from any port or place vessels from within the United States, at which port or place the said ports in the ship or vessel had only called in or touched upon her arrival States liable from a foreign port or place, shall be liable and subject to all to detention. the rules, regulations and restrictions of the preceding sections of this act, and shall be examined and treated as well the vessel itself as the cargo, crew, passengers and baggage, on board, in the same manner as if such ship or vessel had directly arrived at the Lazaretto from a foreign port or place without having first touched at a port or place within the United States; and all ships or vessels, as well vessels of war as merchant vessels, coming from any port or place war to be dewithin the United States, and bound to the port of Philadel-tained. phia, between the first day of June, and the first day of October in every year, and having on board any goods or merchandise, the growth or produce of any foreign place or country, or any person's or persons' bedding or clothing, from any foreign port or place, shall come to anchor opposite the said Lazaretto, and shall be examined by the said Lazaretto phy-

ed 2.) days free from quarantine.

be presented Office.

Failure of tained.

ports of the United States having foreign goods, liable Penalty on passing the Lazaretto without examination.

sician and quarantine master, and if the captain or master of any such ship or vessel shall produce such satisfactory proof as the Board of Health shall in that case direct to be requir-Goods land- ed, that the said goods or merchandise shall have been landed in the United States, more than twenty days, and are free from damage, and that the said vessel, bedding, clothing and persons, are free from the infection of any dangerous contagious disease, (the small pox and measles excepted,) then and in that case the said physician and quarantine master shall give to the captain or master of such ship or vessel a certificate of the facts, permitting such ship or vessel to Certificate to proceed to the city, which certificate the said captain or masat the Health ter shall present at the Health Office in Philadelphia, within twenty-four hours after his arrival, and safely mooring there; and if he should neglect so to do, being thereof legally convicted under this act, he shall be sentenced to pay a fine of two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated, as is hereinafter directed and provided; and if the said captain or proof of hereinalter directed and provides, health of ves-master shall fail to produce such satisfactory proof as aforesaid, of the wholesome state of the said vessel, goods, merchandise, bedding, clothing and persons, the said vessel, goods, merchandise, bedding, clothing and persons, shall be detained at the Lazaretto, and shall be proceeded with in the same manner, and subject to the same orders and regulations as are herein before provided and directed in the case of vessels coming directly from a foreign port or place; and if the Vessels from captain or master of any such ship or vessel coming from any port or place within the United States, and bound to the port of Philadelphia, having on board any goods or merchandise, bedding, clothing or persons, as aforesaid, shall refuse or neto detention, glect to come to anchor opposite the Lazaretto, and shall pass the same with intent to proceed to the city without examination by, and certificate obtained from, the said physician and quarantine master as aforesaid, he shall, on conviction, forfeit and pay the sum of five hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is hereinafter provided and di-

agreeably to this act, shall in that case devise and direct. SECT. 6. And be it further enacted by the authority afore-Vessels from the Mediter-said, That every ship or vessel coming from the Mediterraranean, sub-ject to exam-nean, shall be subject to a strict examination, under similar regulations and penalties, as are provided in the fourth secmation.

rected, and the said vessel, goods, merchandise, bedding, clothing and persons, shall be sent back to the Lazaretto, there to be proceeded with in such manner as the Board of Health,

tion of this act, and if it appears that the said ship or vessel came from any place where the plague existed at the time of her departure, or has spoken with any vessel on board of which, any person was affected with the plague, or if any person is affected with the said disease on his arrival at the Lazaretto, or has been affected during the voyage, the said vessel shall not be suffered to proceed to the city, the cargo and baggage shall be unloaded and thoroughly cleansed and Prevented purified, and no part shall be suffered to enter the city with-from enterout the permission of the Board of Health first obtained; and ing the city the crew and passengers shall perform a quarantine of not less than twenty days, nor more than forty, at the discretion of the Board of Health: Provided nevertheless, That such ship or vessel after she shall have been thoroughly cleansed and May take purified, may be allowed to take in freight at the Lazaretto fleight and by means of lighters and proceed to sea.

proceed to

SECT. 7. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That any person or persons, and all goods, merchandise, bed-Persons arding and clothing, arriving at any port or place, within the infected fo-United States, from any foreign port or place at which any reign ports malignant or contagious disease, (the small pox and measles at any port in the United excepted.) prevailed at the time of their departure, or in any states, shall vessel in which any such disease existed while they were on not enter the board the same, are hereby prohibited from entering the city or county of Philadelphia, or the county of Delaware, (except the township of Tinicum,) at any time between the first day of June and the first day of October in any year, either by land or water, without permission of the Board of Health first had and obtained, under the penalty of five hundred dollars for Penalty. each and every offence, and the forfeiture of all such goods, merchandise, bedding or clothing, to be recovered and appropriated as is hereinafter directed; and that all goods, wares, bedding, clothing and merchandise, seamen or passengers, Goods, &c. landed from on board any ship or vessel belonging to the port ports of the of Philadelphia at any other port of the United States, shall United States subbe subject to perform twenty days quarantine, previously to ject to 20 entering the city or county of Philadelphia, under the same days quaranpenalty as in the fifth section, without permission first obtained from the Board of Health.

SECT. 8. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no person or persons, goods, wares, merchandise, hed-persons and ding or clothing, from any port or place at which any malig-goods from nant or contagious disease (the small pox or measles excepted) prohib ted.

prevailed at the time of their departure, or from on board any vessel in which any such disease existed, while they were on board, shall enter or be brought into the city or county of Philadelphia at any time between the first day of June and the first day of October in any year, by land or water, without the permission of the Board of Health first had and obtained, under the penalty of any sum not exceeding five hundred dollars for each and every such offence, and the forfeiture of all such goods, wares, merchandise, bedding and clothing, to be recovered and appropriated, as directed by the twenty-ninth section of this act.

Penalty.

Board may prohibit communication with infected ports in the United States.

Prohibition to be pub-Tished.

Penalty.

infected ports in the United at the Lazaretto. veved to a place of purification.

Suspected interrogated.

SECT. 9. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That whenever the Board of Health shall receive information that any malignant or contagious disease (the small pox and measles excepted,) prevails in any port or place within the United States, or on the continent of America, they shall make diligent enquiry concerning the same, and if it shall appear that the disease prevails as aforesaid, all communication with such infected port or place, shall be subject to such controul and regulations as the Board of Health may from time to time think proper to direct and publish in one or more newspapers published in the city of Philadelphia, and thereupon every person or persons, and all goods, wares, merchandises, bedding and clothing, from such infected port or place, and having entered and brought into the city and county of Philadelphia, contrary to such regulations, shall be subject to the penalties and forfeitures provided by the next preceding sec-Vessels from tion of this act; and all vessels from such port or place, and bound to the port of Philadelphia, shall stop at the Lazaretto, and be proceeded with in the same manner, and under the States to stop same penalties and forfeitures, as are provided in cases of vessels coming from foreign ports; and every person or persons Persons from having entered or been brought into the city or county of Phiinfected pla-ces to be con-ladelphia, from such infected port or place aforesaid, shall also be conveyed by any person authorized by the Board, to such place for purification, as the said Board may appoint or direct for that purpose, and be there detained at the pleasure of the Board, any time not exceeding twenty days, and at the expense of such person or persons; and if the said Board shall have cause to suspect that any person or persons at the time, persons to be within the city and county of Philadelphia, have been at such infected port or place within fifteen days since such disease

prevailed at such port or place next preceding, the said Board

may lawfully require such person or persons to render satisfactory proof of their place or places of abode during the said period; and if such person or persons neglect or refuse to render such proof, or fail in proving their residence other than at such infected port or place, every such person shall be dealt with, by purification and detention, as persons coming from such infected port or place.

SECT. 10. And be it further enacted by the authority afore- Lazaretto of said, That no Lazaretto physician, quarantine master or absent themother officer, or servant of the said Lazaretto, shall absent selves withhimself from the place of his duty between the first day of out leave. June and the first day of October on any pretence whatsoever, for any time, without leave first obtained in writing from the Board of Health, under the hand of the president or chairman for the time, attested by the secretary and entered on the minutes, under the penalty of forfeiting his office and a fine of any sum not exceeding five hundred dollars.

SECT. 11. And be it further enacted by the authority afore- Duty of the said, That it shall be the duty of the Lazaretto physician, Lazaretto immediately on the arrival of any ship or vessel liable to be physician. detained at the Lazaretto in order to be cleansed and purified as aforesaid, to cause the sick, if any on board, to be removed to the building which shall be appointed by the Board of Health for their reception, and diligently and impartially with his best skill to attend upon and administer medical assistance to each and every sick person that shall be therein lodged, and generally to superintend and cause to be executed such orders and regulations as the said Board shall from time to time ordain for the government and management of the Lazaretto, and of the vessels, cargoes, and persons, under quarantine.

SECT. 12. And be it further enacted by the authority afore- Duty of the said, That it shall be the duty of the quarantine master, im-quarantine master. mediately after the arrival and examination as aforesaid, of any ship or vessel liable to be detained at the Lazaretto for purification as aforesaid, to direct and cause such ship or vessel to be properly moored near the Lazaretto at such distance from any vessel or vessels under quarantine as may prevent the communication of any infectious disease to or from the same. And the cargo, bedding, and clothing, or any part thereof contained in such ship or vessel to be landed, cleansed, and purified, under the direction of the Lazaretto physician; and it shall be the particular duty of the said

To secure the boats of vessels.

quarantine master to prevent any personal intercourse between the persons on board different vessels under quarantine, and for that purpose to take possession of and secure the boats of such vessels from sunset to sunrise of the succeeding day, until their respective terms of quarantine shall be completed. To preserve and enforce order and obedience to this act, and all such orders and regulations as the Board of Health shall from time to time ordain for the government of the Lazaretto, and the persons, vessels, and cargoes, under quarantine.

Duty of the port physician.

SECT. 13. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall be the duty of the port physician, upon receiving information from the Health Officer or other person whomsoever, that any person or persons on board of any ship or vessel in the port of Philadelphia is or are afflicted, or suspected to be afflicted, with any pestilential or contagious disease, or that there is just cause to suspect that the cargo or any part thereof, contained in any such ship, or vessel, is infected with any such disease, the said physician, in either of the foregoing cases, shall visit and carefully examine such ship or vessel, and if he shall discover any sick person or persons on board any such ship or vessel, he shall thereupon have and exercise the authority to direct such sick person or persons to be removed to the said Lazaretto, or to some

To examine vessels.

To report the state of

sels arriving tober to 1st June in the succeeding year.

other safe place which may be specified by the Board of Health. And the said physician shall without delay report the state of said vessel, cargo, and crew, to the Board of the vessels to Health, who shall direct and determine how the crew, pas sengers, vessel, and cargo, shall be disposed of and managed for the restoration of their health and purification. And on To visit ves- the arrival of any ship or vessel in the port of Philadelphia, from 1st Oc. from any foreign port or place, from the first day of October in any year to the first day of June in the next succeeding year, it shall be the duty of the said physician, provided such ship or vessel shall not have been previously visited and examined by the physician resident at the Lazaretto and quarantine master, and before any of the passengers, crew, cargo, or baggage are landed, to visit and carefully examine such ship or vessel in manner and form as the said Lazaretto physician and quarantine master are bound to do, and to demand answers under oath or affirmation to be administered by the said port physician, who is hereby empowered to administer the same in conformity with this act. And if the

crew, passengers, vessel, and cargo, be in a healthy state, and if there shall be no ground to suspect that any of the crew or passengers have died in the voyage of any dangerous contagious disease, (the small pox and measles excepted) or that To deliver the cargo, bedding, or clothing, is infected, then and in such the master a certificate case the said physician shall give to the master or command-which he is er a certificate of the facts, which the said master or com- to present at the Health . mander shall present at the Health Office within twenty-four office. hours after such examination; and if he shall neglect so to do, being thereof legally convicted under this act, he shall be sentenced to pay a fine of two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is herein provided and directed. And if on examination, any suspicion shall arise in the mind of the said physician touching the health of the crew or passengers, or the infectious state of the vessel, cargo, bedding, or clothing, on board, no part thereof shall be landed, but the said physician shall immediately report the same to the Board of Health, who shall direct and determine what measures shall be pursued relative thereto. And the said physician To visit houupon request of the Health Officer, or the Board of Health, sees at the request of the shall, from time to time, visit and examine such houses and Board of persons as the said Board, or the Health Officer, shall have Health. reason to suspect are infected with any dangerous contagious disease, and make report thereof to the said Health Officer. And every ship or vessel, so as aforesaid, arriving at the port vessels arof Philadelphia, shall be visited by the port physician pre-riving at Phiviously to her being hauled to any wharf within the city or be visited by district aforesaid, or Wind Mill Island; and every captain or port physiother person so hauling such ship or vessel to any wharf as hauling to aforesaid, shall for each and every offence forfeit and pay the any wharf. sum of two hundred dollars, to be sued for and recovered as Penalty. herein provided, unless it shall be made appear by such captain or other person that there was at the time imminent danger of the loss of such ship or vessel, or of the passengers and crew thereof.

SECT. 14. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, Duty of the That it shall be the duty of the Health Officer at seasonable Health Officer. and proper hours on each day (Sundays excepted) to open and keep a public office at such convenient place in the city of Philadelphia as shall be directed by the Board of Health. whereat all masters or captains of ships or vessels shall deliver the certificates of bills of health to them granted by the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, or port physician

To file and bills of health. To keep a register.

as aforesaid. And the Board of Health shall there assemble and meet, as often as they deem needful, for the purpose of executing the duties and trust of their appointment. And the preserve the said Health Officer shall file and preserve in good order all the certificates or bills of health so delivered, and shall keep a register of the ships or vessels, and the names of the captains or masters, owners or consignees, for which the same were respectively granted, the port or ports from which the ship or vessel respectively sailed, or at which they touched during their respective voyages, and the number of persons on board thereof respectively at the time of their leaving their respective ports of departure, and also at the time of their arrival respectively at the port of Philadelphia. And the said the meetings Health Officer shall attend the Health Office at the meetings

To attend of the Board.

To recover nalties. The Health Officer to give security, which shall be a lien.

of the Board of Health, and at such other times as shall be required for discharging the duties of his appointment, and generally enforce and execute the regulations and instructions of the Board of Health. And it shall be the duty of the said fines and pe-Health Officer to collect, recover, and receive all forfeitures and penalties imposed, and sums of money directed to be paid by this act. And the said Health Officer shall, before he enters on the duties of his office, give bond with sureties to the satisfaction of the Board of Health, conditioned for the faithful execution of the duties of his office, and to account for all monies which may come into his hands in pursuance thereof. And the said bond shall be a lien on the estates of the said Health Officer, and his securities respectively.

Lazaretto Lazaretto twice a day.

SECT. 15. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid. That the letter mail shall during the quarantine season, mail to leave leave the Lazaretto for the Health Office, in the city of Philadelphia, and return twice in each juridical day, at such hours as the Board of Health shall determine, and shall be free for the transmission of letters to and from persons who may be within the bounds of the Lazaretto, or on board of vessels which may be detained there; and it shall be the duty Letters to be of the Health Officer immediately after the arrival of the

deposited in the post office.

Lazaretto mail, to deposit in the post office the letters received thereby, excepting those which shall be addressed to the Board of Health and the officers connected therewith.

Persons sick be treated.

SECT. 16. And be it further enacted by the authority aforea the Laza- said, That every diseased person duly landed or sent to the retto how to Lazaretto, by either of the aforesaid physicians, quarantine master, or Health Officer, shall be there kept and maintained until the Lazaretto physician shall grant him or her a dis-

charge in writing, and if before obtaining a discharge as aforesaid, any such person shall elope or otherwise absent Sick persons himself or herself from the Lazaretto, it shall be lawful for cloping from the Lazaret. the Health Officer, or any constable or other person whom he to be apshall call to his assistance, and they are hereby enjoined and prehended required to lend such assistance, to pursue and apprehend back, the person so escaping or absenting himself or herself from the Lazaretto, and there again deliver him or her to be detained until he or she be duly discharged as aforesaid: and moreover the person so eloping and absenting himself or herself shall for each and every offence suffer such temporary confinement in the Lazaretto, not exceeding three months, as the Board of Health shall ordain and award; and if any master or captain shall knowingly receive or employ on board of his ship or vessel, or if any housekeeper or other inhabi- Fugitives tant of this commonwelth shall knowingly receive, harbour, from the Laor in any way entertain any person so eloping or absenting to be har from the Lazaretto, each and every master and captain, and boured. each and every housekeeper or inhabitant so respectively offending shall, on being thereof legally convicted, forfeit and Penalty pay a sum of two hundred dollars; and if any person, arriving in or belonging to any ship or vessel detained at the Lazaretto as aforesaid, shall elope or absent himself or herself, without having first obtained a discharge, signed by the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, or if any person other than those detained at the Lazaretto as aforesaid, shall go on board or along side of any ship or vessel whilst under Persons goquarantine as aforesaid, or if any person not authorized by ing on board, or along side the Board of Health shall go within the limits of the Laza-any vessel, or retto, such person or persons shall perform such quarantine entering the lazaretto, to as the Board of Health may direct, the person so offending, perform quaupon legal conviction of such offence, shall forfeit and pay rantine. the sum of two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appro- Penalty. priated as hereinafter directed; and if any diseased or other person landed and sent to the Lazaretto by any officer having authority to do the same, or any person arriving in or belonging to any ship or vessel detained at the Lazaretto as aforesaid, shall refuse or neglect to obey the directions of the Refusal or Lazaretto physician or quarantine master respectively, neglect of the laws of agreeably to this act, and the order and regulations by the Lazaretto Board of Health, which shall from time to time be ordained punishable and established for the government and management of the Lazaretto, and the persons, vessels and cargoes under quaranPenalty.

tine, the person so refusing or neglecting shall for each and every offence, on being thereof legally convicted, forfeit and pay the sum of two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as hereinafter directed; and the expense and Expenses of charge of boarding, lodging, nursing, medicine, maintenance,

diseased perand other necessaries, which shall have been provided for the sons sent to to, paid by the importer, Sec.

the Lazaret-diseased persons landed and sent to the Lazaretto as aforesaid, and also of burying them in case of their death, shall be paid and discharged by the importer, master, or captain, owner, or consignce, of the ships or vessels respectively in which such diseased persons were respectively imported, According to agreeably to the rates in that behalf by the Board of Health the rates es- to be ordained and established: Provided always, nevertheless, tablished by That when the diseased persons are passengers and not servants, the said expense and charges shall be repaid by them, to repay extheir executors, or administrators, to the captain or master, captains, &c. owner or consignee, who shall pay and satisfy, or be bound to

pay and satisfy the same as aforesaid.

Vessels comcity may be

inst cause.

the Board. Passengers

penses to

SECT. 17. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That when any vessel shall come up to the city of Phiing up to the ladelphia, or the shores of Southwark or the Northern Liberties, although the said vessel may have obtained a certificate remanded on of health from the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, or the port physician, if the said vessel shall appear to the Board of Health to be infected with any contagious disorder, dangerous to the community, the said Board are hereby authorized to order the said vessel to the Lazaretto, there to undergo the necessary purification before she will be permitted to return to the city or the shores aforesaid. And the said Board are hereby authorized and empowered to remove any vessel or vessels from any part of the city or shore aforesaid as shall be infected with such disorders as aforesaid, to such convenient distance as they may deem proper, although such vessel may not be infected.

Board authorized to remove vessels.

Board may take orders to prevent the spreading of contagion in the 61 ..

Secr. 18. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid. That whenever by means aforesaid, or by the report of the port physician or any other physician appointed by the Board of Health, (whom the said Board are hereby authorized to send to places or houses suspected to be infected) it shall come to the knowledge of the said Board, that any person within the city of Philadelphia, the district of Southwark, the townships of the Northern Liberties, Moyamensing, or Penn, afflicted with any contagious disease, dangerous to the com

munity, it shall and may be lawful for the said Board to take orders for preventing the spreading of the contagion, by forbidding and preventing all communication with the infected To prevent house or family, except by means of physicians, nurses or mes-tion with insengers, to convey the necessary advice, medicines, and pro-fected houses visions, to the afflicted; and shall exercise all such other powers as the circumstances of the case shall require, and as shall in their judgment be most conducive to the public good with the least private injury.

SECT. 19. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no pilot bringing a ship or vessel to the Lazaretto Pilots exin an apparent state of good health, shall be obliged to per-empted from form quarantine, but the Lazaretto physician shall grant such pilot a certificate permitting him to proceed to the Capes of Delaware, in order that he may prosecute his profession, but such pilot shall not on any pretence come into the city of Phi- Shall not enladelphia, the Northern Liberties, the district of Southwark, ter the city, &c. for 20 or the township of Moyamensing, or Penn, for twenty days days, under from the date of such certificate, under the penalty of one hun-penalty \$100 dred dollars, or one year's imprisonment, which penalty shall imprisonbe recovered and applied in the manner hereinafter directed. ment. And any pilot bringing to the said Lazaretto a ship or vessel Pilots perinfected or supposed to be infected, with any pestilential or mitted to remain within contagious disease, may be permitted to go and remain on shore the Lazaret within the bounds of the Lazaretto during the time the ship or to bounds. vessel brought thither shall be detained under quarantine: Provided always, That if the said vessel shall be infected with Penalty on any disease as aforesaid, he shall be detained and treated in going withthe like manner as seamen or passengers so infected are here-bounds of the in directed to be detained and treated: And provided further, Lazaretto. That if he shall go without the bounds of the Lazaretto, he shall be liable to the same penalties as are by this act imposed on seamen or passengers escaping therefrom.

SECT. 20. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That no member of the Board of Health shall be permit- No member ted to go within the limits of the Lazaretto during the con- of the Board tinuance of the quarantine, and any one of them offending go within the against this provision shall pay a fine of one hundred dollars, limits of the Lazaretto to be recovered by action in any court having competent ju-during qua risdiction, by the guardians of the poor for the city of Phila-rantine. delphia, the district of Southwark, and the township of the Penalty Northern Liberties.

SECT. 21. And be it further enacted by the authority afore-

Of the impor- said, That no master or captain of any ship or vessei, bound tation of pas- to any port or place within this commonwealth, shall bring within the Capes of the bay and river Delaware, or in any port or place within this commonwealth, any greater number of passengers, servants, or other persons whatsoever, than can

Their number notto exceed vhat can be well provided and accommodated.

and shall be well supplied with sufficient good and wholesome drink and meat and other necessaries, particularly vinegar, as well to wash and cleanse the vessel as for the use of the per-

to bring one passenger

Every vessel sons on board during the voyage. And every ship or vessel to be allowed so arriving at any port or place within this commonwealth, shall be allowed to bring one passenger and no more for every two for two tons, tons custom house measurement, and in such estimate two

ficate is obtained, the master, &c. is to pay Health Officer \$1 for ger.

taken and considered as equal to one full passenger. And Before certi-before any such ship or vessel shail obtain a certificate from the Health Office, the master, owner, or consignee, of such ship or vessel, shall pay to the Health Officer, for the use of the

children between the ages of five and twelve years shall be

If such passengers are unable to rant.

Board of Health, the sum of one dellar for each and every passenger not citizens of the United States, reckoning two each passen-children between the ages aforesaid as one passenger. And in case it should be made to appear satisfactorily to the Board of Health that such passengers are unable to pay the said sum

Where there are 100 passengers, &c. a physician to be employed.

of one collar, then and in such case the Board of Health shall pay, the go- make out a list of such passengers, together with the names draw his war- of the captain and vessel in which they were imported, and forward the same, under their official seal, to the governor, who shall draw his warrant on the state treasurer, in the usual

racter, and a chest with a competent assortment of medicines

captain of any ship or vessel, importing passengers, servants, or other persons whatsoever, shall whenever the said passengers, servants, or other persons, amount to the number of one hundred, at the charge of the owner or owners of his ship or vessel, provide and employ a skilful physician of good cha-

manner, for the amount so specified. And every master or

His duty.

for the use and accommodation of all persons whatsoever on board his ship or vessel, and the physician so provided shall administer medicine and medicines to all sick persons on board the ship or vessel according to his best skill and judgment as often as occasion shall require, without asking, de-

Ship to be cleansed during the voyage.

manding, or receiving any pay or satisfaction therefore from such sick persons respectively. And the master or captain of any ship or vessel containing the number of passengers aforesaid, shall twice in every week, if the weather will permit.

during the vovage cause the ship or vessel to be well washed with vinegar, and while the means aforesaid shall be using to cleanse the ship or vessel, the master or captain thereof may require and compel all persons not incapacitated by sickness or other reasonable cause to come and remain on deck until such cleaning shall be performed and completed. And if any Trusting master, captain, or other person, whether severally or altoge-passengers ther shall, during the voyage, trust or credit any one passenger exceeding with more liquor or other articles whatsoever, than shall amount \$4 the in the whole to the value of four dollars, or if more than one coverable. third part of that sum shall be for spirituous liquors, the master, captain, or other person so trusting or crediting, shall be disabled from recovering any debts for all and any such articles from any passenger so trusted or credited. And the Lazaretto physician, port physician, and Health Officer respect- officer to enively, on visiting any ship or vessel bound to any port or place quire whethwithin this commonwealth as aforesaid, shall diligently enquire er their diwhether the directions herein given have been fully complied beer compliwith. And on the arrival of any vessel importing German ed with. passengers opposite to the city of Philadelphia, the Health nan inter-Officer shall moreover visit the same and take with him a re-preter. spectable German of the city of Philadelphia well versed in the English and German languages to be his interpreter, and the said interpreter shall be appointed and commissioned by the By whom to governor, and shall take an oath or affirmation before the may- be appointed or or any alderman of the city of Philadelphia for me time and how to be qualified. being, that he will well and faithfully interpret between the Health Officer and such German passengers, and in all other respects diligently and uprightly execute the duties of his appointment. And the Health Officer shall at least once in every week, taking with him the said interpreter, it case of a The Health ship or vessel importing German passengers, go or board eve- ing with him ry ship or vessel having passengers to examine whether they the interpreter to visit are and have been accommodated agreeably to the directions passenger of this act. And the said interpreter for the first visit shall ships weekhave and receive the sum of two dollars, and for every subse- Compensaquent visit the sum of one dollar, to be paid by the master, tion of the interpreter. captain, owner, or consignee of the ship or vessel so visited. And if any master or captain of any ship or vessel shall not penalty for have provided a sufficient quantity of good and wholeso ne provisions, vinegar, and other necessaries as aforesaid, or if he rections of shall not have provided a room or birth to the persons on the contion board his ship or vessel, or if having the number of one hun-

dred passengers as aforesaid, he shall not have provided a physician and chest of medicines for the use and accommodation of all persons on board his ship or vessel, or shall bring more than one passenger for every two tons, custom house measurement, or shall have neglected during the voyage to cleanse the ship or vessel in the manner herein before in such case directed, such master or captain shall for each and every of the foregoing offences forfeit and pay not less than two hundred dollars, nor more than fifteen hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as hereinafter provided and directed.

Hospital for the city, berties, &c.

SECT. 22. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the buildings and lot of ground situate to the north west Northern Li- of Bush Hill, in the county of Philadelphia, shall be and continue a public hospital for the city of Philadelphia, the township of the Northern Liberties, and the districts of Southwark, Moyamensing and Penn; and all persons other than persons on board of any ship or vessel and liable to be sent as afore said to the Lazaretto residing within the city of Philadelphia, the district of Southwark, the townships of the Northern Liberties, Moyamensing and Penn, who shall be afflicted with

contagious diseases to be received into the hospital. Health Officer to reed persons, unless they ean be proed at home.

Patients liable for their expenses.

Persons af any pestilential or contagious disease (the small pox and flicted with measles excepted) may upon the advice and order of the port physician or any other physician or person authorized by the Board of Health to grant such order, be removed by the Health Officer, and such assistance as he shall for that purpose employ to the said public hospital or to such other place as the move infect. physician or Board of Health shall approve, if the person afflicted vith any contagious or pestilential disease, cannot be properly and sufficiently attended at home, there be lodged, perly attend-nursed and maintained, and kept until duly discharged by a permit in writing signed by a physician of the said public hospital: Previded always, nevertheless, That each and every patient, and his and her estate, real and personal, shall be liable to pay, satisfy, and reimburse all the charges and expenses on his or her account incurred in the said public hospital, unless the Board of Health award that he or she shall be exonerated and exempted therefrom. And the Board of Health is hereby

Board to directed to lease out the said public hospital and lot of ground thorized lease hospi-belonging to it except when wanted for the sick on the best terms that can be obtained.

guarded against.

SECT. 23. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid. Contagion in That whenever the said Board of Health shall receive information that any contagious disease rages in any port or place

within the United States, or on the continent of America, they shall make diligent enquiry concerning the same; and it shall and may be lawful for the said Board to prohibit and to prevent all communication by land and water with such infected Communicaports or places, by stopping all vessels coming into the port and water of Philadelphia, and at and before the Lazaretto, in the same forbid. manner and under the same penalties and forfeitures as are hereby provided in case of vessels coming from foreign ports, and by stopping all persons coming from said infected places, in such manner as the circumstances and exigencies of the case shall require. And the said Board of Health are hereby authorized and required, whenever a fever of a contagious na-Contagious ture shall appear in any part of the city of Philadelphia, the fever appearing in the cidistrict of Southwark, or the townships of the Northern Liber-ty or disties, Moyamensing or Penn, to adopt without delay such munication prompt measures as will effectually prevent all communica- to be stopption between the part or parts so infected, and any other part ed. of the city, district, or townships; and all judges, justices, sheriffs, constables, and other civil officers and citizens of this state, are hereby authorized and empowered, enjoined and required, to aid and assist the said Board and their officers to the utmost of their power in carrying into effect such rules, orders and regulations, touching the stoppage of such intercourse, or the removal of the infected when they cannot properly be attended to at home, as the Board shall order and publish.

Sucr. 24. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That every person keeping a boarding or lodging house, in the Persons keeping city of Philadelphia, the district of Southwark, or the town-bounding ships of the Northern Liberties, Movamensing or Penn, be-houses to report, &c. tween the first day of June and the fifteenth day of October in any year, shall within twelve hours after any seafaring man or sojourner shall become sick in such boarding or lodging house, report in writing the name of such diseased person to the Health Officer: and no master of a vessel or other person from any vessel whatsoever, shall remove any sick person lying in No sick perthe river Delaware, before the city of Philadelphia, the dis son to be removed, &c. trict of Southwark or the township of the Northern Liberties, before such sick person has been visited by the port physician, and a written permit granted by him for the purpose of such removal. And any person neglecting or refusing to com- Penalty ply with the provisions of this section shall on legal conviction thereof, be subject to a fine not exceeding fifty dollars

or to imprisonment for any term not exceeding three months; and no person shall hereafter be subject to be punished by imprisonment by virtue of this act without a previous convic-

1 chapomarily contining. ac.

Not to pre-tion in due course of law: Provided, That nothing herein went the Roard from contained shall be construed to prevent the Board of Health from temporarily confining any person within the Lazaretto bounds, for such time as the said Board may deem necessary for the safety of the public.

SECT. 25. And beit further enacted by the authority aforesaid, Physicians to That every person practising physic in the city, districts and report pa-tients at the townships aforesaid, who shall have a patient labouring under health office, a pestilential or contagious disease (small pox and measles excepted) shall forthwith make a report in writing to the Health Officer, and for neglecting so to do he shall be coni sidered guilty of a misdemeanor, and subject to a fine not ex-

ceeding fifty dollars. Penalty.

SECT. 26. And be it further enacted by the authority afore-Thy wians to said, That whenever any person shall die in the city, district, specify the names, dis- or townships afore-aid, the physician or surgeon who shall have cares &c. of attended such person, as a physician or surgeon during his which their patients may or her last sickness, shall leave a note in writing signed with his name with some one of the family in the house where such,

person shall have died, specifying the name and apparent age of the deceased and the disease of which he or she shall have died. And every physician or surgeon refusing or neglecting to make and deliver such note, shall forfeit the sum of

&c.

Penalty.

Sextons not five dollars. And that no sexton of any church, or other perto permit de-son having charge of any cemetery, vaults, or burial grounds, sons to be in in the city, district, or townships aforesaid, shall permit any terred, until, dead body to be interred therein until he has received such note in writing so signed as aforesaid, or in case no physician or surgeon shall have attended such deceased person, or the physician or surgeon who did attend shall have neglected or refused to leave such note, then a like note signed by some of Contents of the family in which such person shall have died. The con-

> ment neglecting or refusing to perform any of the duties required by this act shall tarfeit the sum of twenty-five dollars.

the now to tents of which note in writing shall be entered by such sexton Le enterch See weekly, on a blank schedule to be furnished by the clerk of the Health Goice, or such other person as the Board of Health direct, and delivered together with the said schedule, on the Saturday of every week to the Heaith Odice for publication, in such form as may be designated by the Board of Health. And that every Politica. sexton or other person, having charge of any place of inter-

Sect. 27. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the Board of Health or a committee of them shall The Beand! have power, having first obtained a warrant from a justice of upon oath or the peace in due form of law founded on a complaint of two affirmation a householders under oath or affirmation, directed to the sheriff warrant, and of the county of Philadelphia, or his deputy, to enter and search, &c. search all houses, stores, cellars, and other inclosures, between sun rise and sun set where they may have just cause to suspect any nuisance to exist: Provided however, That no sheriff or deputy sheriff shall execute any civil process No civil process to be either by arresting the body or attaching the goods and chat-executed untels of any person or persons under colour of any entry made der fore the purposes aforesaid, unless such service could by law have been made without such entry, and all services so made under colour of such entry shall be utterly void, and the officer making such service shall be considered a trespasser. And it shall be the duty of the said Board to cause all offen- The Board to sive or putrid substances, and all nuisances which may have remove nuisances, a tendency in their opinion to endanger the health of the citi- &c. zens, to be removed from the streets, lanes, alleys, highways, and to cause wharves, docks, or any other part or parts of the city of Phi- be emptied. ladelphia, the district of Southwark, and the townships of the &c. Northern Liberties, Movamensing and Penn, and to cause such of the privies within the limits aforesaid, to be emptied or corrected with lime or otherwise at the expense of the individuals who are the owners of the houses to which the said privies are appurtenant, as the said Board shall from to time deem necessary for the health of the inhabitants thereof. And the if the owners or occupiers of the premises on which any nui-ownersor oc sance may be found, and the owners of the houses to which cupiers re the said privies are appurtenant, shall, on due notice thereof, fissing to pay refuse or neglect to have the same immediately removed, emp-ses shall for tied, or corrected as aforesaid, he, she, or they, so refusing or feit, &c. neglecting, shall forfeit and pay for every such offence any sum not less than twenty, nor more than two hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as by this act directed. And the expense attending the removal of such nuisance flow to be shall be recovered by the Board in any court having lawful recovered. jurisdiction, from all corporate bodies and individuals, in case due notice has been given to remove the same and a refusal or neglect to do so within the time prescribed by the Board.

SECT. 28. And be it further enacted by the authority aforepersons obsaid, That if any person shall wilfully and knowingly obstruct structing the to forf. it, &c.

members of or resist the Board of Health, or any of the members thereof. the Board in the local of the appointed, in the execution of the powunder this acters to them given, or in performance of duties enjoined on them by this act, and the rules and regulations of the said Board, such person shall on being thereof legally convicted, forfeit and pay a sum not exceeding five hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is hereinafter directed.

If at expira. And if after the expiration of the quarantine, any mariner or tion of the other person who shall have complied with the regulations quantine an: person hereby established, shall commit any violence on the person who has consoft a member of the Board of Health, or any of the officers atplied with its regulations, tached to the same, for any thing done in the execution of his commits vio duty, such person shall be subject on conviction thereof to a mounters of fine of two hundred dollars, and shall also be sentenced to officers of the imprisonment at hard labour for any term not exceeding three Board, &c. years. Penalty.

Penalties, forfeitures to be recoveted.

SECT. 29. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That for payment and satisfaction of all forfeitures and and sums of penalties, which are imposed by this act, and all sums of momoney, how ney directed by this act to be paid, it shall be the duty of the Health Officer to sue and prosecute, and the same to collect, recover and receive, and the same shall be recoverable before any alderman, justice of the peace, or court of justice, having lawful jurisdiction, to the amount of such forfeitures, penaltics, and sums of money respectively, or in the case, or upon the offence upon which the proceeding shall be had, and the same And to what when recovered and received, shall be appropriated, and shall use to be ap-inure to the use of the institution, under the management and direction of the Board of Health; and no citizen or inhabitant

propriated.

of the city of Philadelphia, the district of Southwark, or the No inhabitant of Philas township of the Northern Liberties, or Movamensing, or Penn, delphon or the displaced from sitting as judges or jurors, or from to be el soral. giving testimony respecting any of the offences mentioned in purors, &c.

Salaries.

this act, by reason of his, her or their common interest in the appropriation of the sum or penalties imposed for such offence, Nor mem-nor shall any member of the Board of Health, or any officer bers or offi cers of the intrusted with the execution of this act, or any part thereof Board to be be disqualified from giving testimony respecting any of the disqual's d said offences. And the said members of the Board of Health from g vag shall, during their continuance in office, be exempted from the testimoni. duties of jurors, and from militia duty.

> Secr. 30. And be it further enarted by the authority aforesaid, That the Lazaretto physician, quarantine master, port

physician, and health officer, shall, from and after the passing of this act, receive annually, the following salaries, as a compensation for their services, that is to say: the Lazaretto Lazaretto physician, the sum of twelve hundred dollars; the quarantine physician, master, the sum of seven hundred dollars; the port physician, range wasthe sum of five hundred dollars; and the health officer, the ich \$700; sum of six hundred dollars, to be paid quarterly, by an order pot cian. Sho; drawn by the Board of Health on their treasurer. And the reach officer quarantine master shall accompany the Lazaretto physician, Sign. on the arrival of vessels at the Lazaretto, and shall have them Lazaretto moored, and when necessary, well cleansed and white washed, physician and quaranfor which he shall be paid in addition to his salary, by the mas- une master. ter, owner or consignee, and shall be allowed to charge for lime and brushes, the usual prices at which such articles are retailed in the city of Philadelphia, (he shall also be authorized to receive all letters and papers to be forwarded to Philadelphia by the Lazaretto mail, and by any other conveyance he may think proper,) and no person shall be permitted to go on No jerson to board any vessel under quarantine, except the Lazaretto go or board vessels, unphysician and quarantine master, unless at the request of der quarantine of them to perform some necessary service. And the time except Lazartte quarantine master shall be furnished with such boats and physicanand crews as the Board of Health may judge necessary, for hav-quarantine ing the duties of the Lazaretto physician and quarantine master, carried into complete effect, and shall also be furnished with a good spy-glass.

SECT. 31. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid. That all actions or prosecutions to be commenced all actions against any master, captain, owner or consignee of any ship and prescuor vessel, or other person, by virtue of this act, shall be broughty inbrought within twelve months next, after the commission of in 12 months. the offence, wherewith he is charged, and if any action or suit shall be commenced against any person or persons, for any matter or thing committed in violation of this act, the defendant or defendants may plead the general issue, and Generalissue give this act and the special matter in evidence, at any trial maybe pleadto be had thereupon. And for the payment and satisfaction ed. of all forfeitures and penalties which are imposed, and all as well as sums of money directed by this act to be paid by the masters, siips, liable for all forcaptains, owners or consignees, as well the ships or vessels feitures. respectively, as the captains, masters, owners or consignees thereof, shall be and are hereby declared liable.

SECT. 32. And be it further enacted by the authority afore-

To defrayex-said, That for defraying the expenses to be incurred in crectpenses of the ing and supporting the said Lazaretto, and for carrying into the Boardau- complete effect the other provisions contained in this act, the thorized to said Board of Health are hereby authorized and empowered levy a tax.

by, and with the consent of the mayor or recorder, two aldermen, and two justices, as aforesaid, to levy and collect by tax on the estates and inhabitants of the city of Philadelphia, the district of Southwark, and the townships of the Northern Liberties, Moyamensing and Penn, in the same manmer, at the same rates, and under the same regulations as the county rates and levies are, or may be by law, levied and collected, such sums annually as the said Board by, and with the consent of the mayor or recorder, two aldermen, and two justices as aforesaid, shall deem necessary, for the use of the The tax not said institution, provided the same shall not exceed fifteen

to exceed \$15,000.

incurred during a season, when malignant fever shall become general, or be the cause of extraordinary expense, it shall, and may be lawful for the said Board of Health to borrow Board nay such sum or sums of money, as shall be deemed necessary, and for discharging the debt so incurred, the said Board shall In case they be, and hereby are authorized and empowered, to increase the amount of taxes in the manner aforesaid, to such sum as

may be requisite for that purpose.

thousand dollars. And to defray the expenses necessarily

do, m.v incrose the taxes.

SECT. 33. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That it shall be the duty of the said Board of Health, oles nomes, and they are hereby authorized to invest all sums of money, which may at any time be in the hands of their treasurer, over and above the amount which may be necessary to meet their current expenses in the funded debt of the United States, the stock of the bank of the United States, or in the stock of any other incorporated bank in the city of Philadelphia, and to sell and transfer the same at such times, and in such por-

tions as necessity may require. SECT. 34. And be it further enacted by the arthority afore-The Board to said,. That the said Board of Health, shall, on the first Monexhibit annuday in January, in every year, exhibit their accounts to the counts to the auditors of the county of Philadelphia, and it shall be the county and .. duty of the said auditors to settle and adjust the account of tors. all monies received and expended by the said Board of

Health, and the said auditors shall have like power and au-Who have power to set-them as in thority in settling such accounts, as they have in other cases, other cases, and on filing a copy of such settlement in the prothonotary's

When tie

Board may in st suroffice, it shall be under the same laws, rules and regulations, and shall have the same operation and effect upon every of the members of the said board of Health, and in all other respects as the report of auditors against county treasurers.

SECT. 35. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That the act entitled, "An act for establishing an Repeal of all "Health Office, for otherwise securing the city and port of former acts. "Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and con-"tagious diseases, and for regulating the importation of Ger-66 man and other passengers," passed the twenty-second day of April, seventeen hundred and ninety-four, be and the same is hereby repealed, except the 21st and 22d sections of the Except said act. And the act entitled, "A supplement to the act en-21st and 22d "titled, 'An act for establishing an Health Office, for other-the act "wise securing the city and port of Philadelphia, from the 23d April, "introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases, and for "regulating the importation of German and other passengers," passed the twenty-third day of September, seventeen hundred and nine-four; and the act entitled, "An act supplementary "to the several acts establishing an Health Office," passed the seventeenth day of April, seventeen hundred and ninetyfive. And the act entitled, " A further supplement to the "act entitled, 'An act for establishing an Health Office, for "otherwise securing the city and port of Philadelphia from "the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases, "and for regulating the importation of German and other "passengers," passed the seventeenth day of April, seventeen hundred and ninety-five. And the act entitled, "An act to "amend and repeal certain provisions in the Health Laws of "this commonwealth," passed the fourth day of April, one thousand seven hundred and ninety-six And the act entitled, "An act to alter and amend the Health Laws of this "commonwealth, and to incorporate a board of managers of "the marine and city hospitals of the port of Philadelphia, and "for other purposes therein mentioned," passed the fourth day of April, seventeen hundred and ninety-eight. And the act entitled, "An act for establishing an Health Office, for secur-"ing the city and port of Philadelphia from the introduction "of pestilential and contagious diseases," passed the eleventh day of April, seventeen hundred and ninety-nine. And the act entitled, "An act for establishing a Health Office, and to "secure the city and port of Philadelphia from the introduc "tion of pestilential and contagious diseases," pageod the

seventeenth day of March, eighteen hundred and six. And the act entitled, "An act to continue in force an act entitled, "An act for establishing a Health Office, and to secure the "city and port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pes-"tilential and contagious diseases and supplementary thereto," passed the thirty-first day of March, eighteen hundred and twelve. And the act entitled, "An act to amend and con-"tinue 'An act for establishing a Health Office, and to se-"cure the city and port of Philadelphia from the introduc-6, tion of pestilential and contagious diseases, and the supple-"ment thereto," passed the twenty-lifth day of March, eighteen hundred and thirteen. And the act entitled, "An " act to amend and continue, "An act for establishing a Health "Office, and to secure the city and port of Philadelphia from "the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases," and the supplement thereto, passed the thirteenth day of March, eighteen hundred and seventeen, be and the same All proceed are hereby repealed: Provided nevertheless, That all actions, underformer prosecutions or other proceedings begun, all rights accruing,

pealed.

acts, to be and all penalties incurred under the said acts, shall be carriif they haded on, prosecuted, vested in, sued for, and recovered, by the no been re-Board of Health, established by this act in all respects as if the said acts had not been repealed and appropriated, as is directed by this act.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Speaker of the House of Representatives. ISAAC WEAVER.

Speaker of the Senate.

Arrroved, the twenty-ninth day of January, one thousand eight hundred and eighteen.

WILLIAM FINDLAY.



A SUPPLEMENT

To an Act, entitled " An act for establishing a Health Office, and to secure the City and Port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases, and for other purposes."

SECT. 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, in General Assembly met, and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same, That from and after the passing of this act, between the first day of June and the first day of October, every ship or vessel coming from any port or place southward of Cape vessels from Fear, bound to Philadelphia, shall be subject to the examina- the southtion directed by the fourth section of the act to which this is Fear, subject a supplement; for every ship or vessel coming from any fo-to examina-tion from first reign port or place, and the master, commander or pilot of June to first every such ship or vessel coming from any port or place south- October, and their officers ward of Cape Fear, shall be subject to the same restrictions, subject to the and liable to the same indictment, prosecution and penalties, same restrictions and peas by the said fourth section of the said act is prescribed for naties as if the master, commander or pilot of any ship or vessel coming from foreign from any foreign port or place. And the same duties shall be ports. performed by the Lazaretto Physician and Quarantine Mas-Lazaretto ter, and the same oaths or affirmations shall be by them ad-Physician and Quaranministered, first making known to the person interrogated the tine Master penalty imposed by the said act to which this is a supplement, their usual which penalty is hereby extended to every person who shall duties. give false answers, under oath or affirmation, to the questions Penalty exproposed under the authority of this act. And the said Phy-tended to all sician and Quarantine Master, and the master or captain of persons givsuch ship or vessel, shall proceed in the same manner in all swers respects as is directed by the said fourth section of the act to which this is a supplement; and the Board of Health shall have the same power to determine and direct what measures shall be pursued, and the same shall be carried in like manner into execution.

Vessels from the United States, havthirty days arrived from a foreign restrictions reign port.

SECT. 2. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this act, between the first day of June and the first day of October, every ship or any port in vessel coming from a port or place in the United States, bound to the port of Philadelphia, and from which ship or vessel shall ing within have been, within thirty days then next preceding, unladen, the whole or a part of the cargo or baggage, brought in the said ship or vessel from some foreign port or place, every such port, subject ship or vessel shall be liable and subject to all the rules, regulations and restrictions of the said fourth section of the as if directly said act to which this is a supplement, and shall be examined and treated, as well the vessel itself, as the cargo, crew, passengers and baggage on board, in the same manner as if such ship or vessel had brought the same cargo, crew, passengers or baggage, directly from such foreign port or place, and had the same then on board at the Lazaretto.

SECT. 3. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this act, between the Vessels with first day of June and the first day of October, no ship or vesvegetables, sel which shall be laden with, or have on board, any vegetafish or hides, bles, fish or hides, shall be unladen at the Port of Philadelprohibited from unload-phia, until a permit shall be applied for and obtained from ing without the Board of Health. And if any master, captain, owner or a permit owners, consignee or consignees, or other persons, shall prefrom the Board of sume to unlade from on board of any such ship or vessel, any Health. vegetables, fish or hides, without first having applied for and obtained a permit from the Board of Health, every such master, captain, owner or owners, consignee or consignees, or other person, so offending, shall pay a fine not exceeding five hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is directed in the act to which this is a supplement.

SECT. 4. And be it further enacted by the authority afore-Notice to be said, That from and after the passing of this act, between the given Board first day of June and the first day of October, within fortyor Health within forty-eight hours after the discharge of the cargo of every ship or eight hours vessel at the port of Philadelphia, it shall be the duty of the captain or master, owner or owners, consignee or consignees, and other person, having the direction of the discharge of the cargo. same, under the penalty of one hundred dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as by the act to which this is a supplement is directed, to give, or cause to be given, to the Board of Health, notice that the same cargo is discharged, and to

after discharge of

Penalty.

permit and suffer the Board of Health, by themselves or by their lawful agent by them for that purpose appointed, to examine the condition of the hold, ballast and limbers of such ship or vessel. And if the Board of Health shall deem it for the safety and health of the city of Philadelphia, they are hereby authorized and empowered to designate a proper place to which the said ship or vessel shall be taken, and that her hold, ballast and limbers shall there be cleansed and purified, or at the expense of such captain or master, owner or owners, consignoses, or other person, having the direction of the remove vesdischarge of the cargo, to send, or cause to be sent, such ship sels and have or vessel to a proper place, and have her hold, ballast and ed. limbers properly cleansed and purified.

SECT. 5. And be it further enacted by the authority aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this act, between the first day of June and the first day of October, no person or persons shall, under the penalty of fifty dollars, to be recovered and appropriated as is directed by the act to which this Not more is a supplement, be permitted to store, or keep in any one than 100 house, store, cellar or other inclosure, a greater quantity than getables, of a one hundred bushels of vegetables which are in themselves of perishable a perishable nature, without a permit from the Board of Health, hat the person withpressed, and may be renewed from time to time by the Board out a permit.

JOHN GILMORE,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

PHILIP S. MARKLEY,

Speaker of the Senate.

Approved, April 2d, 1821.

JOSEPH HIESTER.





A SUPPLEMENT

To an Act entitled "an Act for establishing a Health Office and to secure the City and Port of Philadelphia from the introduction of pestilential and contagious diseases and for other purposes."

Section 1. Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Re- Vessels havpresentatives of the Commouvealth of Pennsylvania in gene-ing small pox ral assembly met and it is hereby enacted by the authority on board subof the same, That from and after the passing of this act regulations as all ships and vessels arriving at the port of Philadelphia, those having with small pox on board, shall be subject to the same other malig rules, restrictions and regulations, as are provided and nant or contadirected in the act to which this is a supplement, in rela-giousdiseases. tion to ships or vessels arriving with other malignant or

contagious diseases.

Section 2. And be it further enacted by the authority Physicians or aforesaid, That no practising physician, or other person other persons or persons, shall be allowed to communicate the infection forbid to communicate of small pox, by inoculation or otherwise, within the ju-small pox by risdiction of the Board of Health, unless by special per-inoculation or mission of said board, and any practising physician, or otherwise, other person or persons so transgressing, shall be liable without permission. to a penalty not exceeding one hundred dollars, nor less Penalty. than seventy, for each person so inoculated or infected as aforesaid, to be recovered and appropriated as directed by the act to which this is a supplement.

Section 3. And be it further enacted by the authority Authority of aforesaid, That from and after the passing of this act, the the Board of Board of Health shall be invested with the same authority make rules, to make such general rules, orders, or regulations for the &c. preservation of the district from the contagion of small pox as they already possess in relation to other contagious diseases, dangerous to the health of the community.

JOSEPH LAWRENCE,

Speaker of the House of Representatives. WILLIAM MARKS, Jr.

Speaker of the Senate.

Approved the twenty-ninth day of March, one thousand eight hundred and twenty-four.

J. ANDREW SHULZE.

SECRETARY'S OFFICE.

HARRISBURG, April 3d, 1824.

I Certify the above to be a true copy of the original Law, remaining filed, and on record in this Office.

Witness my hand and seal, the day and year aforesaid.

GENLS OFF Deputy Secretary.



